



PIONEER INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY

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UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

ACADEMIC YEAR: 2023/2024

SEMESTER: JAN- APRIL

UNIT CODE: BAIR 2210

UNIT NAME: DIPLOMACY

DATE: APRIL 2024

TIME: 2 HOURS

SECTION A: COMPULSORY 30 MARKS

- While citing relevant examples, explain any five types of diplomacy that Kenya has employed in the realization of the objectives of its foreign policy in the Horn of Africa. (10 Marks)
- Aided with relevant examples, argue for the claim that, “foreign aid as a tool of diplomacy has played a key role in Africa- China diplomatic engagements.” (10 Marks)
- While providing apt examples, explain any five characteristics of a good diplomat. (10 Marks)

SECTION B: CHOOSE ONE QUESTION (20 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- Aided with relevant examples, explain any five functions of Kenya’s diplomatic mission in the Democratic Republic of Congo. (10 Marks)
- Discuss in detail any five challenges hindering Kenya’s diplomatic mission in Somalia from contributing effectively to the realization of Kenya’s diplomatic goals in the horn of Africa. (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- Identify any five diplomatic documents that the United States of America has used in meeting its diplomatic communication goals in West Africa. (10 Marks)
- Explain any five diplomatic immunities extended to the Germany head of mission in Kenya. (10 Marks).

SECTION C: CHOOSE ONE QUESTION (20 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- Dunn once expressed that Africa is a continent that is marginalized in international diplomacy and thus a continent that is ‘acted upon’. Account for the marginalization of Africa in international Diplomacy and suggest possible solutions. (10 Marks)

- b) Article 2 (4) of the UN charter underscores the need for the peaceful settlement of international disputes. As an upcoming diplomat looking forward to breathing life to this article, identify any five methods that you can use to settle international disputes peacefully. **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) "Negotiation is at the center of the conduct of diplomacy and without proper negotiations diplomatic engagements are strained. Discuss any five measures that you can take to ensure the success of international negotiations in multilateral diplomacy. **(10 Marks)**
- b) While providing relevant examples, explain any five personality traits of a good negotiator in multilateral negotiations. **(10 Marks)**

1.DO NOT WRITE ANYTHING ON THIS QUESTION PAPER

2.The following are the possible consequences if found guilty of an Examination Offence:

- a) Remember examination cheating is a **CRIME** and you can be handed over to the **POLICE**.
- b) Immediately call and report to your **Parent/Guardian** about the incidence.
- c) **Expulsion from the University.**
- d) Use of **ChatGPT** will guarantee you a candidate a straight expulsion from the **University.**