



# PIONEER INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY

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## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**ACADEMIC YEAR:** 2021/2022

**SEMESTER:** JAN-APRIL 2022

**UNIT CODE:** EDPY 2200

**UNIT NAME:** Human Growth and Development

**DATE:** APRIL 2022

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS:** Answer question one and any other two

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### **IMPORTANT NOTICE !!!**

The following are the possible consequences if found guilty of an Examination Offence:

- a) Expulsion from the University.
- b) Academic Leave.

### **Question One**

- a) Differentiate between the term's 'growth' and 'development'. (2 marks)
- b) Explain how John Locke contributed to the understanding of child psychology as a scientific discipline. (4 marks)
- c) i) Distinguish between physiological and psychosocial needs. (2 marks)  
ii) Give two rights of the child that can be classified as physiological needs. (2 marks)
- d) Differentiate between meiosis and mitosis. (2 marks)
- e) Outline four effects of radiation to a zygote during the first trimester of the gestation period. (4 marks)

- f) Highlight four features of the pre-operational stage of cognitive development by Piaget. (4 marks)
- g) Give four reasons why physical development is an essential aspect of development in children. (4 marks)
- h) Explain three general principles of human growth and development. (6 marks)

### Question Two

- a) How does Noam Chomsky explain language acquisition in children? (8 marks)
- b) Discuss menopause, male climacteric and midlife crisis as issues of middle adulthood. (6 marks)
- c) Robert Havighurst describes certain developmental tasks during the late adulthood. Discuss any three of these developmental tasks. (6 marks)

### Question Three

- a) Discuss Freud's psycho-sexual stages of personality development indicating the resultant personality at each stage. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss five major problems faced by the adolescents. (10 marks)

### Question Four

- a) Explain three qualities of caregiver attachment. (6 marks)
- b) Citing relevant examples, discuss Kohlberg's second level of moral development. (6 marks)
- c) How can teachers instill a sense of morality in their learners? (8 marks)