



PIONEER INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY

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UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

ACADEMIC YEAR: **2020/2021**

UNIT NAME: **REFUGEE STUDIES**

SEMESTER: **JAN-APRIL 2021**

UNIT CODE: **BAIR 2230**

DATE: **APRIL 2021**

TIME: **2 HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question one (30 marks) and any other two

SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define a refugee and expound on the five refugee persecution grounds according to the 1951 Convention. **(15 Marks)**
- b) With reference to the Rwandan genocide, analyze the different stages of genocide. **(15 Marks)**

SECTION B: CHOOSE ONE QUESTION (20 Marks)

QUESTION TWO:

- a) Describe the different phases of a refugee journey from the country of origin to the country of asylum. Mention the features for each phase. **(10 Marks)**
- b) Assess the challenges in the application of rights and responsibilities of refugees by the host governments. **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE:

- a) Trace the development of refugee protection from the perspectives of international, regional and national legal frameworks since the second world war. **(20 Marks)**

SECTION C: CHOOSE ONE QUESTION (20 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR:

- a) Define a refugee camp and list five major refugee camps in Africa. **(5 Marks)**
- b) Illustrate with examples, the plight of women and children in the refugee camp. **(15 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE:

- a) Evaluate the main lasting solutions for refugees as regards to international protection.
(10 Marks)

- b) Assess the roles of five UN agencies which closely work in partnership with the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) in serving the interests of refugees.
(10 Marks)