



# **PIONEER INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY**

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## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**ACADEMIC YEAR:** 2021/2022

**SEMESTER:** SEP-DEC

**UNIT CODE:** BAIR 3230

**UNIT NAME:** KENYA'S FOREIGN POLICY

**DATE:** DEC 2021

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

### **IMPORTANT NOTICE !!!!!!!!!!!!!**

**The following are the possible consequences if found guilty of an Examination Offence:**

- a) Expulsion from the University.**
- b) Academic Leave.**

### **SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)**

#### **QUESTION ONE:**

- a) To what extent has Kenyan Foreign policy been subject to domestic forces or domestic aggregation? **(10 Marks)**
- b) Discuss the significance of Kenyan diaspora in Kenya's foreign policy **(10 Marks)**
- c) With reference to the Pan Africanism, discuss how it shaped Kenya's foreign policy **(10 Marks)**

### **SECTION B: CHOOSE ONE QUESTION (20 Marks)**

#### **QUESTION TWO:**

- a) Discuss Kenya's economic diplomacy and its role in making Kenya a main regional player **(20 Marks)**
- b) Foreign policy can be influenced by both systemic and domestic factors. With regard to Kenya's foreign policy since independence discuss three domestic and three systemic factors that you regard as most critical in influencing shifts in Kenya's foreign policy **(20 Marks)**

#### **QUESTION THREE:**

Kenya and Tanzania are often said to have conflictual and tense relations.

- a) Outline for us at least three issues/cases which highlight this conflict **(6 Marks)**
- b) Under each of the cases above, explain the Kenyan interest and the Tanzania interest **(6 Marks)**
- c) What level of foreign policy analysis do you attribute these conflicts to? And how would you propose a resolution? **(8 Marks)**

**SECTION C: CHOOSE ONE QUESTION (20 Marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR:**

Evaluate the importance of multilateralism in Kenya's foreign policy

**(20 Marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE:**

a) Discuss FIVE emerging issues in Kenya's foreign policy

**(10 Marks)**

b) Assess Kenya's foreign policy towards China

**(10 Marks)**