



# **PIONEER INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY**

**Powered by Intellect, Driven by Values.**

## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**ACADEMIC YEAR:** 2021/2022

**SEMESTER:** MAY-AUGUST

**UNIT CODE:** BAIR 4350

**UNIT NAME:** DEVELOPMENT ISSUES IN AFRICA

**DATE:** AUGUST 2021

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

### **SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)**

#### **QUESTION ONE**

a). Analyze the main aspects of the four major theories of development in Africa **(10 Marks)**

b). With good illustrations, explain how the following factors have contributed to the low development in Africa today: **(20 Marks)**

- i. Agriculture
- ii. Crime and Violence
- iii. Terrorists threat
- iv. Poor governance
- v. Corruption

### **SECTION B: ATTEMPT ONLY TWO QUESTIONS**

**(40 MARKS)**

#### **QUESTION TWO**

With examples, describe five ways on how the Covid 19 Pandemic has affected development in Africa since 2020 **(20 Marks)**

#### **QUESTION THREE**

With illustrations, describe five reasons Why women hold the keys to Africa's future development in Africa **(20 Marks)**

#### **QUESTION FOUR**

Analyze five positive impacts and five negative impacts of colonialism to the development of Africa which are still being experienced today **(20 Marks)**

#### **QUESTION FIVE**

Using a country of your choice from any part of Africa, explain any five political factors that have affected its development **(20 Marks)**

