



# **PIONEER INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY**

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## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**ACADEMIC YEAR:** 2021/2022

**SEMESTER:** SEP-DEC

**UNIT CODE:** BAIR 4360

**UNIT NAME:** CONTEMPORARY WORLD CRISES

**DATE:** DEC 2021

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

### **IMPORTANT NOTICE !!!!!!!!!!!!!**

**The following are the possible consequences if found guilty of an Examination Offence:**

- a) Expulsion from the University.**
- b) Academic Leave.**

### **SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)**

#### **QUESTION ONE:**

- a) To what extent has contemporary world crises been shaped by the two major wars (World War I and II)? **(10 Marks)**
- b) With reference to the Afghani Crisis, discuss the nature, ideology and how they have influenced contemporary regional stability. **(20 Marks)**

### **SECTION B: CHOOSE ONE QUESTION (20 Marks)**

#### **QUESTION TWO:**

- a) The Iran Nuclear Deal of 2015 was heralded a new beginning in the relations between Iran and the West. Discuss how US President Donald Trump's decision to remove the US from the deal impacted regional and global peace and stability. **(20 Marks)**
- b) Discuss the actors and the impacts of the South Sudan Crisis. **(20 Marks)**

#### **QUESTION THREE:**

The Syrian Crisis that began in 2011 has degenerated into a proxy war. Discuss the dynamics and the regional and global players in this crisis. **(20 Marks)**

**SECTION C: CHOOSE ONE QUESTION (20 Marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR:**

Evaluate the effectiveness of the climate change conferences in dealing with the global climate change crisis. **(20 Marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE:**

- a) Discuss the effectiveness of a power sharing peace agreement in the South Sudan conflict. **(10 Marks)**
  
- b) Assess the significance of the Korean rapprochement in contemporary global politics. **(10 Marks)**