



PIONEER INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY

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UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

ACADEMIC YEAR: 2021/2022

SEMESTER: JAN-APRIL 2022

UNIT CODE: CLAW 2110

UNIT NAME: PRINCIPLES OF LAW

DATE: APRIL 2022

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question one and any other two

IMPORTANT NOTICE !!!

The following are the possible consequences if found guilty of an Examination Offence:

- a) Expulsion from the University.**
- b) Academic Leave.**

Question ONE is **COMPUSORY**.

Answer any **TWO** other questions.

Each section in each question should be answered, even if only in a summary way. Marks will be awarded on the basis of quality of content, not length. **ALWAYS** take care to answer the question asked

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain 5 remedies for breach of contract (10 marks)
- b) Explain the advantages of delegated legislation (5 marks)
- c) Give five grounds for Judicial Review (5 marks)
- d) List and explain five types of Alternative Dispute Resolution Mechanisms (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Describe five ways of dissolution of a partnership without court intervention (10 marks)
- b) Describe the requirements to establish strict liability from the rule in Rayland Vs. Fletcher case. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Describe five ways of determination of a contract (10 marks)
- b) Discuss five circumstances under which the High Court might set aside an arbitral award (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Explain five vitiating factors of a contract (10 marks)
- b) Describe the law-making process in Kenya (10 marks).

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Define tort and distinguish between a contracts and a tort (5 marks)
- b) Enumerate the contents found in a memorandum of association (6 marks)
- c) State and explain the essentials of a valid contract (5 marks)
- d) List and explain two types of Jurisdiction of Kenyan Courts (4 marks)